

2017학년도 EBS수능특강 영어 6강

변형문제 1단계-실전유형



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2017학년도 수능특강 영어 6강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

Gateway 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Atitlan Giant Grebe was a large, flightless bird that had evolved from the much more widespread and smaller Pied-billed Grebe. By 1965 there were only around 80 birds left on Lake Atitlan. One immediate reason was easy enough to spot: the local human population was cutting down the reed beds at a furious rate. This destruction was driven by the needs of a fast growing mat-making industry. But there were other problems. An American airline was intent on developing the lake as a tourist destination for fishermen. However, there was a major problem with this idea: the lake lacked any suitable sporting fish! To compensate for this rather obvious defect, a specially selected species of fish called the Large-mouthed Bass was introduced. The introduced individuals immediately turned their attentions to the crabs and small fish that lived in the lake, thus competing with the few remaining grebes for food. There is also little doubt that they sometimes gobbled up the zebra-striped Atitlan Giant Grebe's chicks.

- ① Destruction of Ecosystem by Large-mouthed Bass
- ② Endangered Species by Industrialization and Fishing
- ③ The Origin of a Variety of Species on Lake Atitlan
- ④ Why Few Flightless Birds was Left on Lake Atitlan
- ⑤ Large-mouthed Bass: The Major Predator of Small Fish

01 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Let's face a difficult and painful truth: most of us don't know how to live an authentic, effective, healthy, and fulfilling life. This fact is obvious, but we resist seeing it and facing it. We don't want to see our limitations. We don't want to face our shortcomings because that means we'll have to do something about them. We'll have to work at getting and learning new information. We'll have to ask for help. We are not skillful when it comes to knowing how to live a balanced and satisfying life. Our unreasonable expectations create a false pride that prohibits us from letting others know that we do not have the answers — that we need help. Some of us try to become wantless. When our false pride is in charge, ignorance becomes something of which to be ashamed. Being ignorant doesn't fit with our self-image, so we deny it. We become more concerned with "saving face rather than saving our behinds."



We don't want to ____ (A) ____ our ignorance and our false pride caused by unrealistic expectations misleads us into regarding ignorance as ____ (B) ____.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|------------|-------|-------------|
| ① avoid | | proud |
| ② avoid | | disgraceful |
| ③ know | | self-image |
| ④ confront | | proud |
| ⑤ confront | | disgraceful |

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02 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

In addition, people with disabilities and chronic illness demand a transition from institutional care to care in society.

Traditional medical and public health approaches to illness and health are among the successes of modern science. (①) However, society today is faced with the increasing incidence of various forms of poor health related to modern lifestyles. (②) Contributing factors include a large sedentary population, high levels of psychological stress related to urban living, and contemporary work practices. (③) These problems encourage thinking about alternative ways to prevent disease and promote health. (④) Lack of physical activity and stress have led to increased occurrence of certain diseases where medication is perhaps only reducing the symptoms rather than combating the true causes of illness. (⑤) Efforts to promote public health and well-being have thus become increasingly complex.

*sedentary 앉아서 일하는

03 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Commercialisation breaks down this traditional culture bit by bit.

Increasing commercialisation is the main cause of changing social structures. (①) Most traditional rice growing communities organise their society and festivals around the annual cycle of rice growing. (②) Farmers who are growing rice for profit rather than for lifestyle are less inclined to spend resources such as time, money and rice to celebrate traditional religious beliefs. (③) Traditional farmers see rice as a gift from the gods and the very support of life. (④) Eventually, farmers adopt the same attitude as many farmers in industrialised nations who see producing food simply as a means to make money, lacking any religious significance. (⑤) They come to see a successful rice crop as being the result of spending money on fertilizers, pesticides, machinery or irrigation — manipulating and controlling the ecosystem rather than working within its confines.

*irrigation 관개

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04 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Sometimes new technology — even that encouraged by law — brings with it new risks, and we are forced to face the unthought-of consequences of a seemingly good idea. ① In recent years, the increased use of crops like corn in the manufacture of biofuels intended to ease our dependence on foreign oil decreased the food supply and caused prices to rise. ② To avoid this problem, nonfood crops have increasingly been proposed for making second-generation green fuels. ③ But biologists have warned that certain reeds and wild grasses known to naturalists as "invasive species" and to gardeners as "weeds" would have a high likelihood of taking over nearby fields, presenting serious threats to the ecology and economy of a region. ④ The price of fossil fuels has increased dramatically and alternative energy sources such as biofuels are vital for our future. ⑤ Investors in the fast-growing worldwide biofuels industry naturally reject such horrible scenarios, but the risk is a real one.

*reed 갈대

05 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The memories we need to solve a problem do not necessarily appear in a particular sequence. One reason for this is that we do not attend to our experiences in an organized way. The brain evolved to scan the world, not to attend to just one aspect of it. Each new scan may gather cues for memories. This is how we survived throughout evolution, and it makes a satisfying explanation for why we are so attracted to _____. Anything that is not part of our former experience can be a danger *or* an opportunity. It is important to constantly examine the world for the new. In fact, we look forward to these interruptions and discoveries, so we scan and remember. If what we see is not in our memory — if it is novel — it gains special significance. We identify the new by discovering that we don't remember it!

*cue 신호

- ① novel events or objects
- ② what is easily remembered
- ③ something dangerous but exciting
- ④ what is familiar with our memories
- ⑤ anything similar to former experience

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06 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The emergence of a primitive hunting technology involving simple tools was the first great technological advance. This was followed by agricultural developments that led to plant cultivation, which had far-reaching social consequences, since now food could be stored and refilled. ____ (A) ____, population size was no longer partially controlled by the lack of food resources. Because hunting and gathering societies required physical mobility, it was inefficient to have large numbers of children to take along in the search for food. As a result of the agricultural revolution, however, agriculturists, living in settled communities, found additional children beneficial in helping with chores. ____ (B) ____, some members of agricultural societies were now free to engage in pursuits other than food gathering, resulting in a more elaborate social structure with a division of labor that allowed for occupational specialization.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|------------------|-------|-----------|
| ① Thus | | Moreover |
| ② Thus | | Therefore |
| ③ In other words | | Likewise |
| ④ For example | | Moreover |
| ⑤ For example | | Therefore |

07 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Growing up as "technology natives" has profoundly affected what young people expect from life and how they relate to it. The intensity and extent of exposure to technology has had a major impact on how people perceive work as well as when, where, and how it can be done. It permits a round-the-clock connection to others, but especially to work. As such, this round-the-clock connectivity removes the traditional restrictions of office hours and location. Technology encourages networks and a lack of _____ that makes operating in hierarchies problematic and challenges traditional ways of doing and managing work. At first, this difference appears to be generational, but it is not solely that. It is the difference between those who view technology as a tool or a toy and those who see it as the way they interact with the world — an extension of them or, as it has been said, their oxygen.

- ① time
- ② skills
- ③ freedom
- ④ interaction
- ⑤ boundaries

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08 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Injuries sometimes occur when people do not take adequate precautions with everyday activities. Although some such injuries occur because of pure carelessness or misfortune, others happen because the person did not _____.

For example, many people seem to avoid wearing seat belts in automobiles, helmets on bicycles and motorcycles, and life preservers in boats because such devices convey an impression of excessive cautiousness. In addition, many people seem reluctant to wear protective gear (e.g., safety goggles, gloves, and helmets) when operating power tools or dangerous machinery because they will be viewed as nervous or extremely careful. This concern emerges at a young age; anecdotally, children as young as 6 or 7 years old are sometimes reluctant to wear knee pads and helmets when rollerskating because of what other children will think of them.

*anecdotally 개인적 경험담에 따르면

- ① know how to use protective gear properly
- ② avoid impression that he or she is such a coward
- ③ acknowledge the fact that he or she is not skilled
- ④ want others to perceive him or her as too careful
- ⑤ want to buy expensive equipment for his or her safety