

2017학년도 EBS수능특강 영어 2강

변형문제 1단계-실전유형



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2017학년도 수능특강 영어 2강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

Gateway 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Twin sirens hide in the sea of history, tempting those seeking to understand and appreciate the past onto the reefs of misunderstanding and misinterpretation.

(A) All other cultures are thus inferior. Temporocentrism and ethnocentrism unite to cause individuals and cultures to judge all other individuals and cultures by the “superior” standards of their current culture.

(B) These twin dangers are temporocentrism and ethnocentrism. Temporocentrism is the belief that your times are the best of all possible times. All other times are thus inferior. Ethnocentrism is the belief that your culture is the best of all possible cultures.

(C) This leads to a total lack of perspective when dealing with past and/or foreign cultures and a resultant misunderstanding and misappreciation of them. Temporocentrism and ethnocentrism tempt moderns into unjustified criticisms of the peoples of the past.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

- ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)

01 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer is regarded as one of the great American novels, but at one point its author despaired of finishing it. In his *Autobiography*, Mark Twain describes reaching a point in the story where he felt unable to go on: “My tank had run dry.” He abandoned it for two years and turned his mind to other things. When he eventually picked up the manuscript again, he made the “great discovery” that the “tank” of his imagination had refilled itself in the meantime, and he was able to complete the story. This discovery was a turning point in Twain’s writing career: he learned to watch out for the point in each subsequent book when his tank ran dry, and to _____.

- ① try not to make any errors
- ② read his own book as a reader
- ③ take a break before finishing it
- ④ be creative to be a better writer
- ⑤ finish his book as soon as possible

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02 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The most popular travel book — *The Travels of Sir John Mandeville* — appeared in about 1356 and immediately became astonishingly popular. This was the only travel book that Leonardo da Vinci possessed, and Christopher Columbus consulted it as he took his voyages. Scholars doubt whether there even was anyone named Mandeville, or whether the author of this account ever traveled further than his local library. His work is fanciful and entertaining and preserved many global misconceptions from the ancient world. When real travelers came back from abroad, if their experiences did not match those of the fictional Mandeville, they did not trust their own eyes. Thus, global misunderstandings persisted throughout the Middle Ages in spite of a good deal of global interaction.

Mandeville's book was so (A) in the Middle Ages that people had (B) about the world at that time.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|---------------|-------|----------------|
| ① popular | | fantasies |
| ② prevalent | | curiosity |
| ③ prevalent | | misconceptions |
| ④ informative | | excitement |
| ⑤ informative | | understandings |

03 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In a recent study led by Andy Baron at Harvard University, three- to five-year-olds were shown pictures of two groups of cartoon characters, one colored purple, the other red. One group did *rotten things* such as break toys and cause car crashes, while the other did *nice things* such as help others. If the children merely saw these differently colored and differently behaving characters, they didn't seem to assign them a group identity. But if they were given names for the two groups ("These are the Nifs, " "These are the Lups") they quickly figured out who were the good guys and who were the bad guys. In other words, at that age, the differences in the appearance of the two sets of characters (purple versus red) were not automatically seen as cues to group membership. But once the groups had names, the children became aware of the differences between them and understood that they belonged in different categories.

*cue 단서, 암시

Children seem to be (A) sensitive to names than appearance or behavior when they make a (B) judgement as to a group identity.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------|-------|-----------|
| ① less | | quick |
| ② less | | precise |
| ③ less | | different |
| ④ more | | quick |
| ⑤ more | | precise |

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04 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Many people lack a clear image of their bodies and do not take very good care of themselves. You'd think people would have a fairly accurate picture of their own bodies. After all, who is more familiar with our bodies than ourselves? Each day, we spend an enormous amount of time receiving messages from our bodies, bathing and grooming ourselves. But we have blind spots as well, so that our body image only approximates rather than coincides with reality. A major reason is that our bodies are constantly changing, and there is a time delay in bringing our body images up to date. Each of us tends to hold on to more or less _____ body images, such as the aging man who has difficulty recognizing the wrinkles in his face, his thinning hair, or his sagging waistline.

*sag 축 처지다

- ① hidden
- ② negative
- ③ outdated
- ④ unhealthy
- ⑤ unattractive

05 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Oil and gas resources are not likely to be impacted by climate change because they result from a process that takes millions of years and are geologically trapped.

(A) In Siberia, for instance, the actual exploration challenge is the time required to access, produce, and deliver oil under extreme environmental conditions, where temperatures in January range from -20°C to -35°C. Warming may ease extreme environmental conditions, expanding the production frontier.

(B) Thus, while climate change may not impact these resources, oil and gas reserves and known or contingent resources could be affected by new climate conditions, since climate change may affect access to these resources.

(C) On the other hand, climate change may not only force the shutting down of oil- and gas-producing areas, but increase the feasibility of exploration in areas of the Arctic through the reduction in ice cover.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| ① (A)-(C)-(B) | ② (B)-(A)-(C) |
| ③ (B)-(C)-(A) | ④ (C)-(A)-(B) |
| ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A) | |

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06 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Employers have devised some strategies to _____ mainly in order to improve recruitment and to reduce turnover among women workers. Employers with the most far-reaching programs are those, such as hospitals, that depend on a female workforce. When Kaiser Shipbuilding Company sought to recruit women workers during the labor shortage brought on by World War II, it provided on-site, around-the-clock childcare, facilities for sick children, and even cheap carryout dinners for working mothers to take home. But at the war's end, when Kaiser no longer needed to retain women, it put an end to these programs. Almost half a century later, a few employers provide benefits similar to those that Kaiser provided. For example, Riverside Hospital in Columbus, Ohio, which has a female chief executive officer, provides on-site childcare (including care for sick children) and eldercare.

* turnover 이직률

- ① offer more flexible working hours
- ② increase employees' job satisfaction
- ③ accommodate family responsibilities
- ④ provide workforce childcare facilities
- ⑤ decrease discrimination against women

07 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

A restaurant is a destination in itself as a place to eat, rather than (as with an inn) a place of local gathering or traveler's shelter that also offers food. Within the restricted opening hours of the establishment, a restaurant offers a variety of dishes, more so than is the case with an inn. ① Thus most restaurants do not open for breakfast and those that do, outside of hotels or modern-day inns, specialize to some extent in this meal, but the meals they do serve have more options than traditional inns could provide. ② At a restaurant one eats what one desires from an often extensive menu. ③ Modern restaurants are struggling to provide their customers with a relaxing atmosphere. ④ During most of its history, the restaurant has offered meals served by a waiter whose job is limited to this. ⑤ Rather than gathering with the other lodgers at an inn or guesthouse, the customers of a restaurant come with their friends, sit apart from others, and pay for a specific meal when they are finished.

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08 다음 글의 빈 칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Throughout the 20th century, science was seen as the solution to the problems of land degradation and pollution resulting from agricultural and industrial activities. ____ (A) ____, there is now an increasing focus on funding for science being linked to providing practical solutions to environmental problems. This creates a dilemma, for while excellent science can be conducted, science alone will not create widespread change, mainly because the channels to use this information and create change are poorly developed. In order to create changes in behavior and beliefs of the general public, broader and more effective communication of the new scientific insights being gained is required. Even where the solutions to environmental problems are clear, management, political, and ultimately public support are needed to implement the (usually) expensive solutions. ____ (B) ____, utilizing our current research effectively will require new tools to facilitate effective communication, not only to scientists, but also to managers, governments, and ultimately, the general public.

- | (A) | (B) |
|------------------|-------------------|
| ① As a result | Therefore |
| ② As a result | For example |
| ③ For example | Otherwise |
| ④ In other words | Therefore |
| ⑤ In other words | For example |