

지피지기 (知彼知己)

대성마이맥 우지성

어 법

INTRO

품사

1. (대)명사 : 셀 수 있는 명사 / 셀 수 없는 명사

2. 동사 : 수, 태, 시제 변화

(준동사 : To-v, V-ing, V-ed)

3. 형용사 : 명사 수식

4. 부사 : 동사, 형용사, 부사, 문장 전체 수식

* 부사의 특징 : ① 생략 가능 ② 이동 자유

- I always love you.

- I studied for 3 hrs.

- To succeed, I work hard.

- Talking to him, I felt upset.

- As I was late, I was not allowed to attend the meeting.

5. 전치사 : 뒤에 반드시 명사 와야 함

* 전명구의 역할 : ① 형용사 ② 부사

- a book on the desk

- I live in Seoul.

6. 접속사 : 접속사(n) = 동사(n) - 1

밑줄형 문제는 밑줄 친 부분이 옳은지 틀렸는지를 먼저 확인하고, 틀렸을 경우에는 올바르게 고치세요.

1

동사 / 준동사 : 동사자리

01. Speakers making these presentations usually **do not introduce** radical ideas that require listeners to rethink their values or ~. <11-10>
02. Each soldier **stood** shoulder to shoulder with the next, with weapons such as long spears or pikes point forward toward the enemy. <11-11>
03. A grade school child who says that a caged gorilla looks sad or who gets upset when another child is bullied **[shows / showing]** this natural kindness. <11-12>
04. For example, rule-guided children do not hit others because they have been taught hitting **[wrong / is wrong]**. <11-12>
05. Pasteur and his assistant spent long hours in the laboratory, and the determination **paid off**. <13-12>
06. But on July 6, 1885, the scientists were called on **to administer** the vaccine to a small boy who had been bitten by a rabid dog. <13-12>
07. Some speculate that unknown and mysterious forces account for the disappearances, such as extraterrestrials **capture** humans for study, or the influence of the lost continent of Atlantis. <14-12>

08. Compared with students who did not take the test, more students in the experimental group [enrolling / enrolled] in math or science courses for the following quarter or selected a math or science major. <14-13>
09. In long-term studies [compare / comparing] adults who get ample sleep, well-rested people typically outlive their sleep-deprived peers—perhaps by as much as ten years! <14-14>
10. Your communication takes on defensive strategies are designed to protect yourself. <15-11>
11. It does not take you long to figure out that ~. <15-11>
12. But Galileo, whom people consider the father of experimental method, to praise Copernicus precisely for what he did. <15-12>
13. Twenty-three middle-level managers were asked to read a comprehensive case [describing / described] the operational activities in a steel company. <15-14>
14. As a result, we come to believe that a vague external force — destiny, fate, or luck—[influences / influencing] how we live, what we accomplish, and sometimes, how we die. <16-14>
15. And Strauss discovered that dying neutral-colored denim pants dark blue to minimize soil stains greatly increasing their popularity. <17-11>

16. New experiences trigger change only if they cause us to question our beliefs. <17-12>
17. In fact, many of our beliefs supported by information we've received from others that we failed to question at the time. <17-12>
18. [Understanding / Understand] cultural differences in nonverbal behavior is a step in the process of truly appreciating cultural differences ~. <17-13>
19. In the developed world the widespread use of water-based toilets from the mid-nineteenth century meant that extensive, connected systems of sewage pipes [sending / sent] the outflow. <17-14>
20. Eighty-three percent of the sales executives rated sales most important, but only 29 percent of the others [were / did]. <15-14>
21. Just as verbal languages differ from culture to culture, so [do / are] nonverbal languages. <17-13>
22. Perhaps you have been in a classroom situation in which the teacher keeps insisting that ~. <15-11>
23. It is quite likely that respondents will begin by considering the final option, since that option is the one that will remain in working memory when the interviewer stops to read. <16-12>

2

동사 / 준동사 : 수 일치

01. Occasions that celebrate special events or that mark the beginning or end of a process often call for an after-dinner speech. <11-10>
02. The curative and preventive treatments for rabies (that) we know today are based on Pasteur's vaccination ~. <13-12>
03. It had been thought that the rounded swirls, located between pictures of serpents and sea monsters, was there for purely artistic reasons. <14-11>
04. Your communication with others involves some kind of risk, since communication means ~. <15-11>
05. The reward for this accomplishment at many cricket clubs [was / were] a new hat. <16-13>
06. The origin of blue jeans, though, is really the story of Levi Strauss, an American immigrant tailor. <17-11>
07. The triumph of antibiotics over disease-causing bacteria is one of modern medicine's greatest success stories. <16-11>
08. Respondents will tend to prefer options at the beginning of the list over those at the end. <16-12>

09. They are a time for people to savor who they are, what they have done, or what they wish to do. <11-10>
10. Every American schoolkid knows this rhyme, and American history books refer to Christopher Columbus more than any other historical figure. <12-12>
11. One of us may have earned an A and the [other / others] F's, but the teachers always confused us, so it was safer to give all of us C's. <13-14>

3

동사 / 준동사 : 병렬구조

01. The phalanx would advance as a unit of collective force, creating a formidable tactical system nearly impossible to penetrate and mowing down the enemy ~. <11-11>
02. Meanwhile, they make up all kinds of favorable details to create a better story and humanize Columbus so that reader will identify with him. <12-12>
03. They gave up founding colonies by the traditional method of sending off flights of virgin queens, and instead [began / beginning] producing many small queens, which spread the colony rather in the way (that) an amoeba spreads, by establishing extensions of the original body. <13-13>
04. They usually went hand in hand and evidenced equally well the role of faith for science. <15-11>
05. ~, most cities in the developed world created extensive water supply systems from reservoirs and [build / built] separate sewer systems to take the flow from the increasing ~. <17-14>

4

동사 / 준동사 : 능동 vs 수동

01. Alexander the Great was never defeated in battle, and his tactic, called the phalanx formation, is still being studied today. <11-11>
02. When the bidding began, we were [seating/seated] in different parts of the room, with me waiting for them in the last row. <11-13>
03. You wouldn't undertake smallest action, from eating a meal to playing a game or riding a bicycle, if this predictability based on the past patterns recurring could not be relied. <12-11>
04. However, samples [collected / collecting] from the moon's surface by lunar probes show ~. <12-13>
05. In 1881, Pasteur began studying rabies, an agonizing and deadly disease spread by the bite of infected animals. <13-12>
06. In those days, triplets were dressed in the same way, [given / gave] the same toys, enrolled in all the same activities, and so on. <13-14>
07. The map is likely to be an accurate representation of the ocean eddy current found to the south and east of Iceland. <14-11>
08. The link between expectations of success and career choice [has demonstrated / has been demonstrated] in the laboratory with college students who ~. <14-13>

09. ~ with an energy-storing trunk floor, whose extra energy storage could [reduce / be reduced] the battery's weight ~. <15-13>
10. Consequently, we should expect recency effects – the tendency to choose options at the end of the list – when the question is presented aloud to the respondent. <16-12>
11. Today, a ‘true’ hat-trick occurs when one player scores three successive goals without another goal [scoring / being scored] by other players in the contest.” <16-13>
12. We make the majority of these choices on an unconscious level, [guide / guided] primarily by a sense of what has happened to us ~. <16-14>
13. Followed several weeks of painful injections to the stomach, the boy did not get rabies. <13-12>
14. With territorial boundaries [erasing / erased], local populations now coalesce into a single sheet of coexisting ants spread across the inhabited landscape. <13-13>
15. It consisted of a tightly linked blockade of soldiers that stationed itself in a rectangular offensive posture. <11-11>
16. In the 18th century, Sebastian Chamfort wrote, “The most wasted day is one in which we have not laughed.” <13-11>

17. For decades, the Atlantic Ocean's **fabled** Bermuda Triangle has seized the human imagination with unexplained disappearances of ships, planes, and people. <14-12>
18. It **is believed** that the map-maker collected his information from German mariners of the Hanseatic League. <14-11>

5

동사 / 준동사 : 시제

01. If there **were** no patterns in the past that continued into the future, the existence of humans and other animals on earth would be impossible.
<12-11>
02. 'In fourteen hundred and ninety-two, Columbus **sailed** the ocean blue.'
<12-12>

6

관계사, 접속사, 전치사

01. ~ based on our ability to identify with others and sense [what / which] they are feeling. <11-12>
02. It is on the basis of what we have established about human motivation and what we have seen in the pattern of past events that we make endless decisions, big and small. <12-11>
03. ~ leaving an iron-free outer lay [from which / which] the moon was formed. <12-13>
04. Part of the therapy that he designed for himself included watching Marx Brothers' movies and reading humor books. <13-11>
05. Widespread use of antibiotics is thought to have spurred evolutionary changes in bacteria that allow them to survive these powerful drugs. <16-11>
06. The term spread to other sports [which / in which] scoring is relatively infrequent—“hat-trick” is also used to describe the feat of scoring three goals in soccer. <16-13>
7. The textile was produced in Genoa, Italy, which French weavers called Genes, the origin of our word “jeans. <17-11>

08. Though heavy and stiff, the pants held up so well that Strauss was in demand as a tailor. <17-11>
09. If we scrutinize them, we may find that what we've unconsciously believed for years may be based on a false set of presuppositions. <17-12>
10. Although we receive no formal training in [how / what] to send or receive nonverbal messages and signal, ~ <17-13>
11. ~ in the growing industrial-commercial cities of the early nineteenth century, [where / which] the untreated human waste was just dumped into the local rivers ~. <17-14>
12. Healthy sleeping habits remain elusive for many employees, some of [them / whom] work seemingly interminable night shifts or change their work schedules frequently. <14-14>
13. He is even one of only two people the United States honors him by name with a national holiday. <12-12>
14. The price of the bowl began to skyrocket, [when / where] I realized the problem. My wife and sister-in-law were bidding against each other. <11-13>
15. The good news is [that / whether] safe and effective remedies are readily available. <14-14>

16. ~ each day we make choices that determine [what / whether] we will be happy or unhappy, healthy or ill, creative or barren. <16-14>
17. ~ while preventing the enemy from penetrating the ranks of the attackers. <11-11>
18. ~, while the large number of islands in the Caribbean Sea creates many areas of shallow water that can be treacherous to ship navigation. <14-12>
19. In keeping with the nature of the occasion, after-dinner speeches should not be too difficult to digest. <11-10>

7

형용사, 부사, 명사

01. ~ useful guesses which usually turn out to be roughly **accurate**, even if we cannot definitively predict the future. <12-11>
02. These textbooks leave out **virtually** all the unfavorable facts that are important to know ~. <12-12>
03. The model [**currently / current**] in favor suggests that the moon was formed ~. <12-13>
04. How many days have you wasted **recently**? <13-11>
05. This is how most ants live, but something very [**strange / strangely**] happened to the fire ants soon after they reached America. <13-13>
06. The ocean has always been a mysterious place to humans, and when foul weather or poor navigation is involved, it can be a very **deadly** place. <14-12>
7. However, the size, shape, and location of the swirls matches changes in water temperature too **closely** for this to be a coincidence. <14-11>
8. If students believe they have the skills [**necessary / necessarily**] for success in a particular occupation, ~. <14-13>

09. Survey interviewers tend to read questions quickly so that respondents will not generally have ~. <16-12>
10. A clever observer, he realized that miners went through trousers quickly, so Strauss stitched some of his canvas into pants. <17-11>
11. These days, when multiple births have become routine, parents have learned not to dress and treat their kids [alike / like]. <13-14>
12. The moment we begin to honestly question our beliefs, we no longer feel absolutely certain about them. <17-12>
13. Have you ever doubted your ability to do something? How did you do it? You probably asked yourself some poor questions like “What if it doesn’t work out?” <17-12>
14. Speakers making these presentations usually do not introduce radical ideas that require listeners to rethink their values or that ask for dramatic changes in belief or behavior. None are such occasions the time for anger or negativity. <11-10>
15. Environmental considerations could explain many, if not most, of the disappearances. <14-12>

정답

1

2

3

어법-동사자리

1	2	3	4	5
0	0	shows	is wrong	0
6	7	8	9	10
0	capturing	enrolled	comparing	designed
11	12	13	14	15
0	0	describing	influences	increased
16	17	18	19	20
0	are supported	understandi ng	sent	did
21	22	23		
do	0	reading		

4

어법 - 수 일치

1	2	3	4	5
0	0	were	0	was
6	7	8	9	10
0	0	that	0	0
11				
others				

5

어법 - 병렬구조

1	2	3	4	5
0	0	began	0	built

6

어법 - 능동 vs 수동, 시제

1	2	3	4	5
0	0	began	collected	0
6	7	8	9	10
given	0	has been demonstrat ed	reduced	0
11	12	13	14	15
being scored	guided	Following	erased	0
16	17	18	19	20
0	0	0	0	0

7

어법 - 관계사, 접속사, 전치사

1	2	3	4	5
what	0	from which	0	0
6	7	8	9	10
in which	0	0	0	how
11	12	13	14	15
where	whom	him 삭제	when	that
16	17	18	19	
whether	0	0	0	

8

어법 - 형용사, 부사, 명사

1	2	3	4	5
0	0	currently	0	strange
6	7	8	9	10
0	0	necessary	0	0
11	12	13	14	15
alike	0	0	neither 또는 nor	0