

A형

공 통

외국어(영어) 영역

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1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 This (this)가 지칭하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

It starts with an uneasy feeling in the pit of your stomach. Sweat breaks out on your forehead, and your heart starts to pound. Your mouth is dry, and your mind is a blur. You try to concentrate on the words you are going to speak, but it's hopeless. Your legs feel like they're made of rubber, and your hands are trembling. Sounds familiar? If you've ever had to speak to a large group of people, it may be. The symptoms described are part of a condition known as this—extreme nervousness experienced by a speaker or actor. This is perhaps the most serious problem faced by people who speak in public.

- ① 대인 기피증 ② 무대 공포증
- ③ 기억력 감퇴 ④ 집중력 저하
- ⑤ 과대 망상증

2. 밑줄 친 The buck stops here의 의미로 가장 적절한 것은?

“The buck stops here” was indeed the motto adopted by President Harry Truman, who placed a sign to that effect on his desk in 1949. The “buck” Truman was talking about is found in the phrase “to pass the buck,” meaning to shift responsibility to another person, especially one higher in the organizational chain of command. He realized that having been elected to the top position in government, he had no choice but to accept the responsibility that such a job gives. If you've ever encountered a clerk who told you to take your complaint to his or her supervisor, you've seen “passing the buck” in action.

- ① 모든 책임은 내가 진다.
- ② 이제 일을 그만두겠다.
- ③ 나는 여기에서 일하겠다.
- ④ 어려운 일은 자문을 구하겠다.
- ⑤ 나는 더 이상 자랑하지 않겠다.

3. 빈 칸에 공통으로 들어가기에 적절한 것은?

(2점)

- ① to represent: symbolize;
What does AIDS _____?
- ② to support;
Which party do you _____? Democratic or Republic?
- ③ to tolerate: put up with;
I can't _____ your smell anymore. Go and wash yourself!

- ① stand for ② break into ③ put on
- ④ let out ⑤ back up

[4~7] 다음 글을 읽고, 빈 칸에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

4. Too many people try to imitate someone else in furnishing their homes or apartments. While you can get ideas from many sources and many people, furnishing your own home is simply a means of self-expression. You are the ones who have to live with it, and it should express your own personalities. You know that a certain type of new hairdo may look all right on a particular person but you would not consider it for yourself. So you would not consider copying another person's decorating ideas and arrangements. So the best rule to remember is to “_____” in decorating your home.

- ① slow down ② do it now
- ③ be yourself ④ be positive
- ⑤ think big

5. Most ancient societies had _____ explanations for earthquakes and volcanoes. The ancient Maya in Central America believed earthquakes were the gods' way of thinning out the population of humans when they became too numerous. Japanese myth said that their island chain rested on *namazu*, a giant catfish that flopped about from time to time when the gods were displeased. According to Hawaiian myth, Pele is the Hawaiian volcano goddess who causes Mt. Kilauea to erupt whenever she gets angry. Vulcan was the Roman god of fire who kept his blacksmith's forge within a volcanic mountain off the coast of Italy.

- ① religious ② sociological
- ③ political ④ geographical
- ⑤ psychological

6. Orlando, which was a quiet farming town a little more than thirty years ago, has more people passing through it today than any other place in the state of Florida. The reason, of course, is Walt Disney World, Universal Studios, and Sea World. These theme parks pull more than twenty-five million people a year to what was until fairly recently an empty area of land. And the city has not been able to escape the traffic congestion and other problems associated with the visit of people. Without a doubt, _____ has certainly changed life for the residents of Orlando and the surrounding area.

- ① agriculture ② tourism
- ③ pollution ④ climate
- ⑤ education

7. Years ago, when I had just started training to be a psychologist, I worked for a consultant who never praised me. One day I asked him; "How am I doing?" He looked surprised and said, "You're doing very well. Why do you ask?" I asked because I needed to be told. Praise is a basic human need. Without it, none of us gives of our best. With it, we give of our best, willingly. "You look fabulous!" "That meal was marvellous!" "You're terrific!" Think of the effect these words have on you. Think of the effect a few words of compliment have on others, especially young children. As Xenophon put it, the sweetest of all sounds is _____.

- ① love ② praise
- ③ talent ④ ability
- ⑤ truth

8. 필자에 관한 설명이 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

I woke up that morning in my partially furnished, rented house. Tiptoeing through the living room, I could see Joshua, my 19-year-old son, sleeping in an otherwise empty bedroom. It was Memorial Day weekend a year ago and he had come out from the East to visit, relieving me of the loneliness I often felt living by myself in this logging-city. I had moved to Washington to teach history at a small community college. I loved my job and enjoyed the dramatic scenery of the area—snowcapped Mount St. Helens, the towering trees—but it hadn't been easy starting over in my late forties.

- ① 세를 들어 살고 있다.
- ② 40대 후반에 재혼을 했다.
- ③ 역사를 강의하는 교수이다.
- ④ 가족과 떨어져 혼자 살고 있었다.
- ⑤ 주변의 경치가 좋은 곳에서 살고 있다.

9. Hula Hoop에 관한 설명중, 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Hula Hoop originated in Australia, where it was simply a bamboo exercise ring used in gym classes. In 1975, an Australian company began selling the ring retain stores and it attracted the attention of a small California toy manufacturer named Wham-O. Wham-O produced plastic version, naming it a Hula Hoop, and introduced it to the American public in January 1958, and it quickly became the biggest toy craze in history. During the year over 20 million—\$30 million worth—were sold. The Hula hoop was the momentary booming item, though; by November 1958 the Wall Street Journal was already announcing: “Hoops Have had it.” A brief comeback occurred in 1965, when Wham-O introduced the “Shoop-Shoop” Hula Hoop, with a ball-bearing in it to make noise, but it just wasn’t the same.

- ① 호주에서는 대나무로 만들어진 운동 기구였다.
- ② 미국회사에 의해 Hula Hoop라 명명되었다.
- ③ 1958년 한 해 동안 2천만 개가 판매되었다.
- ④ Wall Street Journal에 의해 극찬을 받았다.
- ⑤ “Shoop-Shoop” Hula Hoop는 흥행에 실패했다.

[10~11] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

10. The average age of the population of many countries is getting older. That means that businesses in those countries must adjust to older customers. In fact, many companies are working to respond to the special needs of the elderly. One example of this is the medical industry. New medicines and technologies are being developed especially for the health problems of older people. Another business that offers services for the elderly is the tourist industry. Many travel agents offer special trips for groups of older people. And, finally, there are many different kinds of products made for the elderly.

- ① depression of elderly people
- ② loneliness caused by aging
- ③ effects of early retirement
- ④ new services for older customers
- ⑤ results of medical development

11. It is probable that much of early art was magical. The artist may have felt that by painting the animal he would gain power over it. When he drew a picture of a spear thrust into the animal’s side, he may have believed that he was killing it magically. The cave dweller raised no crops and had no tamed or domesticated animals to eat if he failed in the hunt. There was much uncertainty in his life. He had few ways to store extra food left from the times when he had plenty of food. It is understandable that he called upon magic to help him.

- ① influences of early art
- ② importance of early art
- ③ purpose of early art
- ④ kinds of early art
- ⑤ distribution of early art

[12~13] 다음 글을 요약할 때 빈 칸에 적절한 것을 고르시오.

12.

Before taking action against the Persians, Croesus, the ruler of Lydia in Asia Minor, wanted to be certain he would succeed and he asked the oracle at Delphi whether he should undertake a war against the Persian. He returned with the oracle’s answer: “If you make war on the Persians, you will destroy a great empire.” Overjoyed with this answer he marched on Persia with his army. Following a battle that neither side won, Croesus fell back to the city of Sardis. He hoped to call on his Egyptian allies for help. However, after a 14-day siege, Sardis fell to the Persians, and Croesus was captured. The great empire that the oracle had said Croesus would destroy was his own.



Because of an oracle’s _____ (A) _____, King Croesus of Lydia attacked the Persian Empire and was _____ (B) _____.

- | (A) | (B) |
|--------------|-----------|
| ① denial | defeated |
| ② denial | satisfied |
| ③ wisdom | coquered |
| ④ prediction | defeated |
| ⑤ prediction | satisfied |

13.

Insect and human societies have a lot in common in that individual members of the community work together. Termite workers coordinate their efforts to build nests. Similarly, in human societies engineers, town planners and construction workers unite to build cities. The nests of social insects are as complex as a man-made city. In some insect nests special accommodation is provided for the young and for food storage. Many nests also have devices for regulating the temperature. So insect nests are as functional as human houses. Therefore, many analogies have been made between social insects and human societies. It must not be forgotten, however, that insect social behaviour is determined by innate instinctive mechanisms. Insects show no capacity for learning or for developing a social tradition based on learning.



Insects are _____ (A), to humans in working together, but different from humans in their _____ (B) abilities.

- | (A) | (B) |
|--------------|------------|
| ① same | building |
| ② similar | learning |
| ③ sociable | regulating |
| ④ common | analyzing |
| ⑤ functional | adapting |

14. 다음 글에서 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

H5N1 may ① sound like a television channel, but it's actually the name of the deadly virus that has been killing poultry all over Asia. Recent tests have shown that the virus does not yet have the ability ② to travel from person to person. But people who eat a bird ③ affected by the disease can get infected. ④ There are also fears that the virus can be transmitted from birds to pigs. This is a constant worry, especially in countries like Vietnam and China ⑤ which poultry, pigs, and people often live closer together.

15. (A), (B), (C) 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현을 골라 짝지은 것은?

The most expensive violin in the world belongs to Robert McDuffie. (A) Making/Made in 1755, the Guarneri del Gesu violin is well-known to violin lovers. It costs an unbelievable \$3.5 million. It was impossible (B) for/of him to buy alone; sixteen investors bought the violin and are allowing McDuffie to use it for twenty-five years. After that, they want to sell the multimillion-dollar violin for a profit. Some people may disapprove of paying so (C) much/very for a musical instrument, but Robert McDuffie is happy!

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|-----|------|-----|
| ① Making | of | very | |
| ② Making | for | very | |
| ③ Made | of | much | |
| ④ Made | for | much | |
| ⑤ Made | of | very | |

16. 다음 글의 빈 칸 (A)와 (B)에 가장 적절한 것끼리 짝지은 것은? (2점)

I have worked in the field of public health in New York for about 20 years and have dealt with the mental ailments of its people. The most important lesson _____ (A) _____ is that our daily task is to get along with our neighbors. Together, almost without realizing it, we will continue to relieve the suffering of the forsaken and rescue the defenceless because, deep down, mankind is essentially good. Millions of ordinary people demonstrate this every day _____ (B) _____ their compassion and their love of others.

- | (A) | (B) |
|------------------|------------|
| ① have learned | by sharing |
| ② have learned | to share |
| ③ I have learned | to share |
| ④ I have learned | by sharing |
| ⑤ was learned | by sharing |

〔17~18〕 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

17. Since ancient times, people have associated certain weather conditions with increases in pain, with headache or with feeling unwell. When a heat wave kills hundreds of elderly citizens, the link between weather and health becomes alarmingly clear. Disorders resulting from heat and cold extremes are the obvious effects. Not so obvious are the influences on our mood and behaviour. Instinctively we know that the weather influences are more than a feeling, because we talk about it: “The heat is killing me. I can’t stand the cold. This wind is driving me crazy.”

(2점)

- ① Influence of Weather on Man
- ② Result of Weather Change
- ③ Talking about the Weather
- ④ Health : A Part of Life
- ⑤ Weather and Our Mood

18. Working at home is a new trend, as more and more people want the freedom to start and stop work when they want. However, working at home is not without fault. Daily household routines can be a source of distraction when you are working. Your neighbors could drop in for a chat and there is always unfinished housework. In addition, you may feel isolated from your work group—no more exchanging weekend stories or telling jokes near the coffee machine. On top of this, if you’re not physically in the office, it may be harder to get promoted.

- ① How to Find a Good Job
- ② Preparing for a Future Job
- ③ Popularity of Working at Home
- ④ Necessity of Working at Home
- ⑤ Disadvantages of Working at Home

〔19~20〕 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

19. A dense fog covering seven city blocks to a depth of 100 feet is composed of something less than one glass of water! That is, all the fog covering seven city blocks 100 feet deep could be, if it were gotten all together, held in a single drinking glass. This can be compared to the things most people worry about. If those things were reduced to their true size, you could fit them all into a water glass! While it may be very difficult to have this perspective when we are engulfed by the dense fog of life’s struggles, it helps to remember this. Someone said that the things worried about never happen. That may not be always true but I know it is true in many circumstances. Worry needlessly saps our energies and serves no purpose.

(2점)

- ① Don’t cry before you’re hurt.
- ② Every cloud has a silver lining.
- ③ Where there is a will, there is a way.
- ④ Do to others as you would be done by.
- ⑤ A bad workman always blames his tools.

20. Tomorrow I will graduate from New York University with a doctorate in German literature. It is a miracle because I was born retarded. My doctors told my mother that permanent mental and physical retardation was highly probable. My parents began their determined battle for my normalcy. They became my therapists, making me walk when I crawled, reading to me day and evening. At the age of four I began to read every book I found. The retardation was completely gone.

- ① 독서가 지적 발달에 도움을 준다.
- ② 환자들에 대한 정확한 진단이 중요하다.
- ③ 장애를 극복하기 위해 매일 운동해야 한다.
- ④ 부모의 사랑이 어려움을 극복하게 해준다.
- ⑤ 전문적인 치료사가 필요하다.

21. 다음 글이 주는 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

In the stillness of the night he came. She sensed his presence and awoke as he tenderly and gently took her small hands and said, "Come with me to Utopia, The Hidden Place. Let us search together." She pinned yellow roses in her hair and they started to walk down a long, winding road. The sun was shining full in her face and she glowed with happiness and wonderment, as hand in hand they began their search for peace and love in The Hidden Place. By the side of the road they saw a young deer with lovely, brown eyes and were captivated by such a picture of beauty. The glory of nature was fixed deep in their souls as they watched a majestic eagle come down from the skies.

- ① urgent ② festive
③ gloomy ④ romantic
⑤ humorous

22. 다음 글에 나타난 Julie의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The bell rang and Mrs. Beck stepped to the front of the class. She asked for a volunteer to read their story. No one in class raised their hand. Julie was turning her eyes away from Mrs. Beck. "Julie, will you read your story for us?" said Mrs. Beck. Julie looked at her teacher with a puzzled look. She said to herself, "Why me?" Little balls of sweat began to form on her nose as she walked up to the front of the class. When she stood behind her teacher's desk, the butterflies in her stomach had turned into a booming heartbeat. She thought that every one in class could see her trembling.

- ① proud ② excited
③ pleased ④ nervous
⑤ satisfied

23. 다음 글을 쓴 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

We just got back from our honeymoon in Hawaii. We wanted to tell you that you performed a wonderful ceremony. Not only did you make our special day unique, but you also made it special for all of our guests. We received many compliments on

your sense of humor and the wonderful stories you told about us. We are still receiving compliments even though it has been almost two weeks now. I really wanted to let you know we are very grateful for your service, and that if anyone else gets married we are definitely going to refer them to you.

- ① to introduce ② to invite
③ to encourage ④ to request
⑤ to appreciate

24. 다음은 어떤 화장품 회사의 제품에 대해 항의하는 편지이다. 빈 칸 (A)에 쓸 내용으로 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

Dear Ms. Margaret

I am writing you concerning a problem that has arisen from the purchase of one of your cosmetic products. It is your Brindisi Mascara. The problem developed after applying this mascara for the first time.

(A)

I feel sure that this mascara caused an allergic reaction for my skin. I have never experienced this sort of reaction before. I would appreciate being compensated immediately for the discomfort and trouble the use of your product has caused me.

Sincerely
Linda Graham

- ① I ordered Brindisi Mascara, not a Brindisi hair dye. What happened? I phoned your company, but your manager wouldn't accept your mistake.
② I ordered your cosmetics product on the Internet and paid your bill by credit. You promised it would be delivered by Tuesday. But this is Saturday.
③ Within one hour, my eyelids became puffy and red. After two hours, my entire eye area was swollen and remained so for two days.
④ Your product was wonderful. I've never applied mascara like your Brindisi. I'd be willing to introduce it to my coworkers in my office.
⑤ I have used many of your products in the past without any problems and hope to continue a positive relationship with your company and its products in the future.

25. 다음 열거한 유의 사항들이 적용될 수 있는 상황으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- Plan your schedule so that you can arrive a few minutes early.
- Dress appropriately for the type of job for which you are applying
- Always remember it's a sort of formal occasion.
- Display confidence through your posture, walk, eye contact, etc.
- Welcome all questions, even the difficult ones, with a smile. Don't answer with a simple "yes" or "no."

- ① attending a class
- ② speaking in public
- ③ waiting on a customer
- ④ asking for a promotion
- ⑤ being interviewed for a job

[26~28] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Jenny and her mother Mother were walking along the roadside looking for hens' nests. They wore their jackets as the first cool days of autumn had arrived. The ground was carpeted with red and gold fallen leaves and the air was filled with their fragrance after the season's first light frost.

"We'll go on up the road a ways and pick (a) some *sumac," Mother said.

"What's sumac?" Jenny asked.

"See that," and Mother pointed to colorful spot on the distant bank.

"Oh, good! Flowers!" exclaimed Jenny.

"No, they're leaves." As they got closer, Jenny could see that they certainly were leaves. There were different colors of dark red and gold leaves. Jenny thought they were beautiful and wanted to stay here for a long time. Then an unhappy thought struck her.

"Mother, who does this belong to?"

"Well, it's on Pitcher's side of the road, so I suppose it belongs to them."

"Will they put us in jail if we pick some?"

"I don't think so. People are not so mean."

Mother snapped off several sprays of (b) the vivid leaves and handed them to Jenny. They walked back

to the house. Mother got two vases and filled them with the sumac and put in some water. In a short time the leaves started to curl, losing some of their beauty. Jenny was a little disappointed. Maybe they shouldn't have picked the leaves. You couldn't bring the outdoors indoors any more than you could bring the indoors outdoors. She remembered the time she had wanted to eat outdoors, but (c) the ants spoiled her lunch. (d) The bright shell she had found in a stream one time, became dull after she got it home. (e) A young cuckoo she brought from a nest to her little cage died soon. The sumac was prettier just growing on the roadside.

*sumac: 옷나무

26. 윗글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Good fences make good neighbors.
- ② A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.
- ③ Some things are better when they are left alone.
- ④ Nature is the glass reflecting God.
- ⑤ True wisdom consists in not departing from nature.

27. 윗글의 내용으로 보아, 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 나머지 넷과 가리키는 바가 다른 하나는?

- ① (a)
- ② (b)
- ③ (c)
- ④ (d)
- ⑤ (e)

28. 밑줄 친 bring the outdoors indoors가 뜻하는 의미로 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

- ① 야외로 놀러 나가기
- ② 물건을 안으로 옮기기
- ③ 입장을 바꾸어 생각하기
- ④ 자연물을 집안으로 옮겨놓기
- ⑤ 집안의 구조를 고치기

〔29~31〕 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In the Solomon Islands in the South Pacific, (a)some villagers practice a unique form of logging. If a tree is too large to be felled with an ax, the natives cut it down by yelling at it. I can't lay my hands on the article, but I swear I read it. Woodsmen with special powers creep up on a tree just at dawn and suddenly scream at it at the top of their lungs. They continue this for thirty days. The tree does and falls over. The theory is that (b)the screaming kills the spirit of the tree. According to the villagers, it always works.

Ah, those poor naive innocents. Such quaintly charming habits of the jungle. Screaming at trees, indeed. How primitive. Too bad (c)they don't have the advantages of modern technology and the scientific mind. Me? (d)I yell at my wife. And yell at the telephone and the lawn mower. And yell at the TV and the newspaper and my children. I've even been known to shake my fist and yell at the sky at times. The man next door yells at his car a lot. This summer I heard him yell at a stepladder for most of an afternoon. We modern, urban, educated folks yell at traffic and umpires and bills and banks and machines-especially machines. Machines get most of the yelling.

I don't know what good it does. (e)Machines and things just sit there whether we yell at them or not. But, as for people, well, the Solomon Islanders may have a point. Too often we yell at our loved ones and hurt them. Sticks and stones may break our bones, but words will break our hearts.

29. 윗글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 현대에도 원시적인 부락이 있다.
- ② 물건을 함부로 다뤄서는 안 된다.
- ③ 나무와 같은 자연물에도 영혼이 있다.
- ④ 사람들에게 화를 내서는 안 된다.
- ⑤ 사람마다 화를 내는 방법이 다르다.

30. 밑줄 친 a point 가 뜻하는 바를 (a)~(e) 중에서 찾을 때 가장 적절한 것은? (2점)

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

31. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Solomon 군도에는 과학이 발달하지 않았다.
- ② Solomon 군도에서는 주로 도끼로 벌목을 한다.
- ③ Solomon 군도에는 많은 미신이 있다.
- ④ 필자는 가족과 물건에게 화를 낼 때가 있다.
- ⑤ 필자의 이웃은 차에다 소리를 지른 적이 있다.