나의 랜선 영어 샘

MILY. T

We all can do it!

27강

심리, 대인관계

2020 수능특강 영어 주제·소재편

(27강 3-4번)

LET'S BEGIN ! ☺

3번

나의 랜선 영어 쌤, 밀리.티

사진출처 : PIXABAY

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

상황 단서

2020년 수능특강 27강 3번

Several studies find _____[조건, 이유]_____ can radically change people's mental set about what is normatively appropriate in a social dilemma. For example, different groups of students in one study played a dilemma game according to identical rules, with only the name of the game varying. Students were much more generous and cooperative when the game was called the "Community Game" than when the same game was labeled the "Wall Street Game." In an even more subtle manipulation of social norms, half the students in one experiment were primed for interdependence (by completing sentences containing words such as "group," "friendships," or "together") while the other half were primed for independence (by completing sentences containing words such as "independent," "individual," or "self-contained"). The students who were primed for interdependence were later more cooperative and trusting in a public-goods dilemma.

*normatively 규범적으로 **prime 사전 정보를 주다, 예비 지식을 주다

① creative efforts　　　② situational cues ✓　　　③ cultural differences
④ nonverbal messages　　⑤ immediate feedback

사진 : PIXABAY

어휘　　　상황 단서

Several studies find situational cues can radically change people's mental set about
　　　　　　　　　　상황에 따른　단서　　근본적으로　　　　　　　마음가짐
what is normatively appropriate in a social dilemma. For example, different groups of
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　　　　　　　　　　바뀌는　　　　　　　　　　　　관대한　　　　　협조적인
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　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　미묘한　　조작　　　　　　　규범
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　상호의존
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　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　다른 사람을 신뢰하는

나의 관심 영어 쌤, 밀리.티

무료강의 : 유튜브에 '밀리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~
블로그 : blog.naver.com/jhej0416

구문독해

1 Several studies find situational cues can radically change people's mental set about what is normatively appropriate in a social dilemma.

목적 that 생략
상황에 따른 / 단서 / 근본적으로
마음가짐 / 규범적으로
"간접의문문"

몇몇 연구는 상황 단서가 사회적 딜레마에서 무엇이 규범적으로 적절한지에 관한 사람들의 마음가짐을 근본적으로 바꿀 수 있다는 것을 발견한다.

2 For example, different groups of students in one study played a dilemma game according to identical rules, with only the name of the game varying.

동일한
독립분사구문
바뀌는

예를 들어, 한 연구에서 여러 학생 집단이 게임의 이름만 달리한 채로 동일한 규칙에 따라 딜레마 게임을 했다.

3 Students were much more generous and cooperative when the game was called the "Community Game" than when the same game was labeled the "Wall Street Game."

관대한 / 협조적인
[called / was called]
[labeled / was labeled]

학생들은 동일한 그 게임이 '월스트리트 게임'이라고 불릴 때보다 '커뮤니티 게임'이라고 불릴 때 훨씬 더 관대하고 협조적이었다.

4 In an even more subtle manipulation of social norms, half the students in one experiment were primed for interdependence (by completing sentences containing words such as "group," "friendships," or "together") while the other half were primed for independence (by completing sentences containing words such as "independent," "individual," or "self-contained").
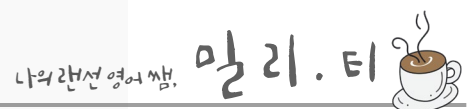
미묘한 / 조작 / 규범
vt. 사전 정보를 주다 / 상호의존
~하는 반면에
students
자족적인

사회 규범을 훨씬 더 미묘하게 조작한 가운데, 한 실험의 학생의 절반은 ('집단', '우정', 또는 '함께'와 같은 단어를 포함하는 문장을 완성함으로써) 상호 의존성에 대한 사전 정보를 얻고 있었지만, 나머지 절반은 ('독립적인', '개인적인', 또는 '자족적인'과 같은 단어를 포함하는 문장을 완성함으로써) '독립성'에 대한 사전 정보를 얻고 있었다.

5 The students who were primed for interdependence were later more cooperative and trusting in a public-goods dilemma.

[was / were]
다른 사람을 신뢰하는

상호 의존성에 대한 사전 정보를 얻은 학생들은 나중에 공공재의 딜레마에서 더 협조적이었고 다른 사람을 더 신뢰하였다.

나의 리얼센 영어쌤, 밀리.티

무료강의 : 유튜브에 '밀리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~
블로그 : blog.naver.com/jhej0416

REVIEW

아래를 밑줄을 보고 오늘 학습한 내용을 복습해 보세요!
모르는 어법은 유튜브 무료 강의를 통해서 꼭 숙지하고 오늘 알고 오늘 끝내는 학습하시기 바랍니다.

글의 LOGIC **상황 단서**

Several studies find situational cues can radically change people's mental set about

For example, different groups of students in one study played a dilemma game according to identical rules, with only the name of the game varying.

Students were much more generous and cooperative when the game was called the "Community Game" than when the same game was labeled the "Wall Street Game."

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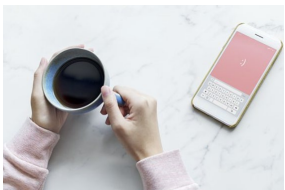
The students who were primed for interdependence were later more cooperative and trusting in a public-goods dilemma.

☺ 💡 어휘, 빈칸 주의-!!

나의 관선 영어 쌤, 밀리.티

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O.R.O

4번

PREVIEW

다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

소셜 미디어를 통해 얻은 조언
2020년 수능특강 27강 4번

Consider social media. Let's say it's Friday night and you plan to go to the cinema, but you are not sure what to see. You ask your online friends for their advice. Ten people comment, and seven of them suggest The Theory of Everything. Did seven people like The Theory of Everything so much that the movie instantly came to mind when they commented on your post? Maybe. Here is another possibility: one friend recommended the movie on your page and the others were then biased in that direction. Once a friend or two recommended the film, other friends who did not like the movie as much refrained from saying so, or even avoided recommending a different film so as not to offend the others or stand out as a black sheep.

의문제기

① How to Choose a Good Movie to Watch
② Online Friendship: Easy Come, Easy Go
③ Is Advice from Your Online Friends Reliable?
④ What Makes People Seek for Advice on the Internet?
⑤ Give Your Opinions Without Hurting Others' Feelings

사진 : PIXABAY

어휘

소셜 미디어를 통해 얻은 조언

comment 견해를 밝히다
instantly 즉시
came to mind 마음에 떠오르다
biased 한쪽으로 기울어진, 편향된
refrained from ~을 삼가다
stand out as ~으로 두드러지다
black sheep 말썽꾼, 골칫덩어리

나의 관선 영어 쌤, 밀리.티

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구문독해

1 Consider social media.

소셜 미디어를 생각해 보라.

2 Let's say it's Friday night and you plan to go to the cinema, but
~라고 하자
you are not sure what to see.
O(N)
= what you should ~ [what / how]

금요일 밤이어서 여러분은 영화를 보러 갈 계획이지만, 무엇을 봐야 할지 모른다고 하자.

3 You ask your online friends for their advice.
ask A for B : A에게 B를 요구[요청]하다

여러분은 온라인 친구들에게 조언을 구한다.

4 Ten people comment, and seven of them suggest The Theory of
견해를 밝히다   = , seven of whom~
[them / whom]
Everything.

열 명이 견해를 밝히고, 그중 일곱 명이 The Theory of Everything을 제안한다.

5 Did seven people like The Theory of Everything so much that
[that / which]
the movie instantly came to mind when they commented on
즉시   마음에 떠오르다
your post? Maybe.

일곱 명이 The Theory of Everything을 너무 좋아해서 그들이 여러분의 글에 견해를 밝혔을 때 그 영화가 즉시 마음에 떠올랐을까? 어쩌면 그럴 수도 있다.

6 Here is another possibility: one friend recommended the movie
(on your page) and the others were then biased in that direction.
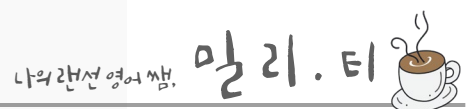[the other / the others]한쪽으로 기울어진, 편향된

1. 둘중에서 다른 하나
2. 셋중에서 세번째
3. 후자

한정된 다른 사람들
cf) others : 막연히 다른 사람들

여기 또 다른 가능성이 있다. 한 친구가 여러분의 페이지에 그 영화를 추천했고, 그러자 다른 친구들은 그 쪽으로 마음이 기울어졌다.

7 Once a friend or two recommended the film, other friends (who
did not like the movie as much) refrained from saying so, or
refrain from ~ing : ~를 삼가다
even avoided recommending a different film so as not to
[to recommend / recommending]   = not to √V
offend the others or stand out as a black sheep.
A   B ~으로 두드러지다   말썽꾼, 골칫덩어리
[offend / offending]   [stand / standing]

일단 친구 한두 명이 그 영화를 추천하면, 그 영화를 그만큼 좋아하지 않는 다른 친구들은 그렇게 말하는 것을 삼가거나, 또는 다른 사람들의 기분을 상하게 하지 않거나 말썽꾼으로 두드러지지 않도록 심지어 다른 영화를 추천하는 것조차 피했다.

REVIEW

아래를 밑줄을 보고 오늘 학습한 내용을 복습해 보세요!
모르는 어법은 유튜브 무료 강의를 통해서 꼭 숙지하고 오늘 알고 오늘 끝내는 학습하시기 바랍니다.

● ● ● ●   글의 LOGIC   소셜 미디어를 통해 얻은 조언

Consider social media.

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😊 ▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓▓   💡 빈칸 주의-!!

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지치지 말고 힘내기!